

1. SCOPE:

THIS SPECIFICATION FOR APPROVE RELATES TO CEMENT FIXED RESISTORS MANUFACTURED BY ROYAL-PARTS' SPECIFICATION.

2. TYPE DESIGNATION:

THE TYPE DESIGNATION SHALL BE IN THE FOLLOWING FORM:

PRW	5W	J	47Ω
(EX.) _____	_____	_____	_____
TYPE	STYLE	RESISTANCE TOLERANCE	NOMINAL RESISTANCE

3. RATINGS:

RATINGS SHALL BE SHOWN IN THE TABLE 1

TABLE 1

TYPE	PRW
RATED POWER	5W
RESISTANCE RANGE	0.1Ω --- 100KΩ
RATED AMBIENT TEMP.	70°C
OPERATING TEMP. RANGE	-55°C --- +155°C
RESISTANCE TOLERANCE	± 5%

3.1 POWER RATING:

RESISTORS SHALL HAVE A POWER RATING BASED ON CONTINUOUS FULL LOAD OPERATION AT AN AMBIENT TEMPERATURE OF 70°C.

3.2 VOLTAGE RATING:

RESISTORS SHALL HAVE A RATED DIRECT-CURRENT (DC) CONTINUOUS WORKING VOLTAGE OR AN APPROXIMATE SINE-WAVE ROOT-MEAN-SQUARE (RMS) ALTERNATING-CURRENT (AC) CONTINUOUS WORKING VOLTAGE AT COMMERCIAL-LINE FREQUENCY AND WAVEFORM CORRESPONDING TO THE POWER RATING, AS DETERMINED FROM THE FOLLOWING FORMULA:

$$RCWV = \sqrt{P \times R}$$

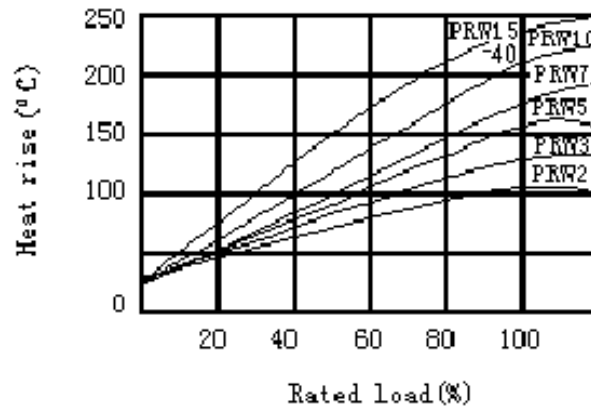
WHERE: RCWV = RATED DC OR RMS AC CONTINUOUS WORKING VOLTAGE AT COMMERCIAL-LINE FREQUENCY AND WAVEFORM (VOLT.)

P = POWER RATING (WATT.)

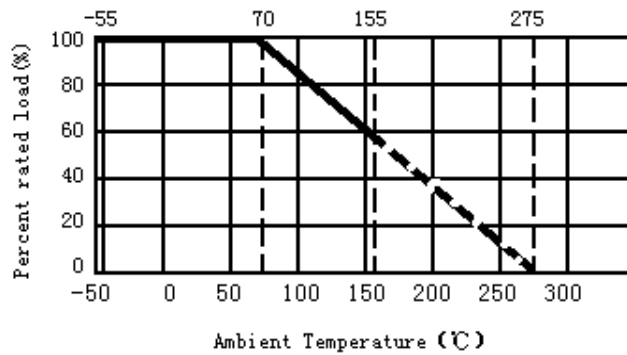
R = NOMINAL RESISTANCE (OHM)

CEMENT FIXED RESISTORS

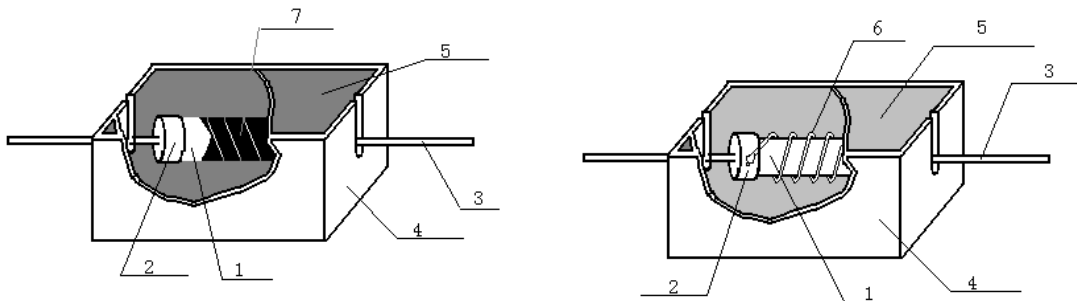
HEAT RISE CHART:



DERATING CURVE:



4. CONSTRUCTION:



NO.	NAME	MATERIAL MAKER	MATERIAL GENERIC NAME	REMARK
1	BODY	MEIWA (JAPAN)	Al ₂ O ₃	
2	CAP	MAKINO (TAIWAN)	TIN PLATED IRON	TIN 5% IRON 95%
3	LEAD	FORMIS (TAIWAN)	COPPER WIRE	
4	CERAMIC CASE	PAE-CHIN (TAIWAN)	Al ₂ O ₃ CaO	
5	FILLING MATERIALS	MINGSHENG (TAIWAN)	SiO ₂	

CEMENT FIXED RESISTORS

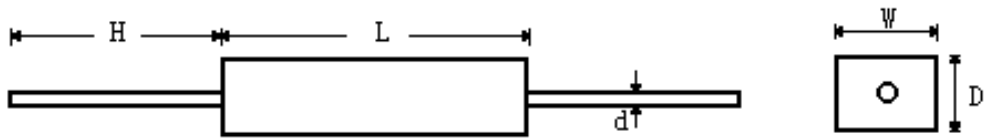
5. CHARACTERISTIC:

CHARACTERISTIC	LIMITS	TEST METHOD (JIS-C-5202)
TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT	<20Ω: ±400 PPM/°C; 20Ω: ± 350PPM/°C	5.2 NATURAL RESISTANCE CHANGE PER TEMP. DEGREE CENTIGRADE $\frac{R_2 - R_1}{R_1(T_2 - T_1)} \times 10^6 \text{ (PPM/°C)}$ R ₁ (T ₂ -T ₁) R ₁ : RESISTANCE VALUE AT ROOM TEMP. (T ₁) R ₂ : RESISTANCE VALUE AT ROOM TEMP. +100°C (T ₂) TEST PATTERN: ROOM TEMP., ROOM TEMP. +100°C
SHORT-TIME OVERLOAD	RESISTANCE CHANGE RATE IS:±(5%+0.05Ω) MAX. WITH NO EVIDENCE OF MECHANICAL DAMAGE.	5.5 PERMANENT RESISTANCE CHANGE AFTER THE APPLICATION OF A POTENTIAL OF 2.5 TIMES RCWV FOR 5 SECONDS.
DIELECTRIC WITHSTANDING VOLTAGE	NO EVIDENCE OF FLASHOVER MECHANICAL DAMAGE, ARCING OR INSULATION BREAK DOWN.	5.7 RESISTORS SHALL BE CLAMPED IN THE TROUGH OF A 90°METALLIC V-BLOCK AND SHALL BE TESTED AT AC POTENTIAL RESPECTIVELY SPECIFIED IN THE ABOVE LIST FOR 60+10/-0 SECONDS.
TERMINAL STRENGTH	NO EVIDENCE OF MECHANICAL DAMAGE	6.1 DIRECT LOAD: RESISTANCE TO A 2.5 Kg DIRECT LOAD FOR 10 SECONDS IN THE DIRECTION OF THE LONGITUDINAL AXIS OF THE TERMINAL LEADS. TWIST TEST: TERMINAL LEADS SHALL BE BENT THROUGH 90°AT A POINT OF ABOUT 6mm FROM THE BODY OF THE RESISTOR AND SHALL BE ROTATED THROUGH 360° ABOUT THE ORIGINAL AXIS OF THE BENT TERMINAL IN ALTERNATING DIRECTION FOR A TOTAL OF 3 ROTATIONS.
RESISTANCE TO SOLDERING HEAT	RESISTANCE CHANGE RATE IS:±(1%+0.05Ω) MAX. WITH NO EVIDENCE OF MECHANICAL DAMAGE.	6.4 PERMANENT RESISTANCE CHANGE WHEN LEADS IMMERSED TO 3.2 – 4.8 mm FROM THE BODY IN 350°C±10°C SOLDER FOR 3±0.5 SECONDS.

CEMENT FIXED RESISTORS																	
CHARACTERISTICS	LIMITS	TEST METHODS															
SOLDERABILITY	95% COVERAGE MIN.	6.5 THE AREA COVERED WITH A NEW, SMOOTH, CLEAN, SHINY AND CONTINUOUS SURFACE FREE FROM CONCENTRATED PINHOLES. TEST TEMP. OF SOLDER: $235^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ DWELL TIME IN SOLDER: $3+0.5/-0$ SECONDS.															
TEMPERATURE CYCLING	RESISTANCE CHANGE RATE IS: $\pm(2\%+0.05\Omega)$ MAX.. WITH NO EVIDENCE OF MECHANICAL DAMAGE.	7.4 RESISTANCE CHANGE AFTER CONTINUOUS FIVE CYCLES FOR DUTY CYCLE SPECIFIED BELOW:															
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>STEP</th> <th>TEMPERATURE</th> <th>TIME</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>$-55^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$</td> <td>30 MINS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>ROOM TEMP.</td> <td>10 – 15 MINS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>$+155^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$</td> <td>30 MINS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>ROOM TEMP.</td> <td>10 – 15 MINS</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	STEP	TEMPERATURE	TIME	1	$-55^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$	30 MINS	2	ROOM TEMP.	10 – 15 MINS	3	$+155^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$	30 MINS	4	ROOM TEMP.	10 – 15 MINS
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HUMIDITY (STEADY STATE)	RESISTANCE CHANGE RATE IS: $\pm (5\%+0.05\Omega)$ MAX. WITH NO EVIDENCE OF MECHANICAL DAMAGE.	7.5 TEMPORARY RESISTANCE CHANGE AFTER A 240 HOURS EXPOSURE IN A HUMIDITY TEST CHAMBER CONTROLLED AT $40^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$ AND 90 TO 95% RELATIVE HUMIDITY.															
LOAD LIFE IN HUMIDITY	FOR THE VALUES OF WIRE-WOUND RANGE, THE $\Delta R/R$ IS $\pm 5\%$. FOR THE VALUES LESS THAN $100\text{K}\Omega$ OF POWER FILM RANGE, THE $\Delta R/R$ IS $\pm 5\%$. FOR THE VALUES $100\text{K}\Omega$ OR MORE, THE $\Delta R/R$ IS $\pm 10\%$.	7.9 RESISTANCE CHANGE AFTER 1,000 HOURS OPERATING AT RCWV WITH DUTY CYCLE OF 1.5 HOURS "ON", 0.5 HOUR "OFF" IN A HUMIDITY TEST CHAMBER CONTROLLED AT $40^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$ AND 90 TO 95% RELATIVE HUMIDITY.															
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CEMENT FIXED RESISTORS

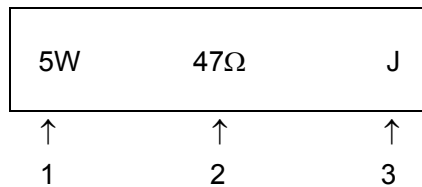
6. DIMENSION:



(UNIT: mm)

TYPE	$W \pm 1.0$	$D \pm 1.0$	$L \pm 1.0$	d + 0.02 - 0.05	H
5W	10.0	9.0	22.0	0.8	35.0 ± 5.0

7. MARKING:



CODE DESCRIPTION AND REGULATION:

1. WATTAGE RATING
2. NOMINAL RESISTANCE VALUE
3. RESISTANCE TOLERANCE .
 - F : $\pm 1\%$
 - G : $\pm 2\%$
 - J : $\pm 5\%$
 - K : $\pm 10\%$

COLOR OF MARKING:

- (1) RED INK: WIRE-WOUND TYPE CEMENT FIXED RESISTORS
- (2) BLACK INK: POWER FILM TYPE CEMENT FIXED RESISTORS

PART NUMBER SYSTEM

EXPLANATION OF PART NUMBER SYSTEM (CEMENT FIXED RESISTORS)

ORDERING PROCEDURE (EXAMPLE: PRW 5W 5% 47Ω B/B):

P	R	W	0	5	W	J	W	4	7	0	B	0	0
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